

1. A self-hardening bioceramic composition, comprising:
a calcium phosphate and an aqueous-based liquid in an amount sufficient to
hydrate the calcium phosphate to form a paste or putty, wherein the said paste or
putty hardens and the hardening is associated with an endothermic reaction.

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2. The self-hardening bioceramic composition of claim 1, wherein the
said paste or putty remains injectable or formable for a time greater than about 30
minutes at about 22 °C, and hardens within about 10 to 60 minutes at about
37 °C.

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3. The composition of claim 2, wherein hardening occurs in more than
30 minutes.

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4. The composition of claim 1, wherein the aqueous-based fluid is
selected from the group consisting of water, a physiologically acceptable pH-
buffered solution, saline solution, serum and tissue culture medium.

5. The composition of claim 1 or 2, wherein the calcium phosphate
comprises an amorphous calcium phosphate.

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6. The composition of claim 1 or 2, wherein the calcium phosphate
comprises a nanocrystalline calcium phosphate.

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7. The composition of claim 1 or 2, wherein the hardening of the
hydrated precursor is further associated with the conversion of the calcium
phosphate into a poorly crystalline apatitic calcium phosphate.

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8. The composition of claim 7, further comprising a promoter, said
promoter further capable of promoting the conversion of calcium phosphate into a
poorly crystalline apatitic calcium phosphate.

9. The composition of claim 8, wherein the promoter is selected from

the group consisting of passive promoters and participant promoters.

10. The composition of claim 9, wherein the promoter is a passive promoter selected from the group consisting of metals, metal oxides, ceramics, 5 silicates, sugars, salts, and polymeric particulates

11. The composition of claim 9, wherein the promoter is a passive promoter and said passive promoter is present in the range of about 1:1 to about 5:1 calcium phosphate:promoter.

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12. The composition of claim 9, wherein the promoter is a passive promoter selected from the group consisting of SiO_2 , mica, Al_2O_3 , poly(L-lactide) (PLLA), polyglycolide (PGA), and poly(lactide-co-glycolide (PLGA) copolymers.

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13. The composition of claim 9, wherein the promoter is a participant promoter selected from the group consisting of calcium and phosphorus sources.

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14. The composition of claim 9, wherein the promoter is a participant promoter selected from the group consisting of calcium metaphosphate, dicalcium phosphate dihydrate, heptacalcium decaphosphate, tricalcium phosphates, calcium pyrophosphate dihydrate, crystalline hydroxyapatite, PCA calcium phosphate, calcium pyrophosphate, monetite, octacalcium phosphate, CaO , CaCO_3 , calcium acetate, and H_3PO_4 , and ACP.

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15. The composition of claim 9, wherein the promoter comprises DCPD.

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16. The composition of claim 9, wherein the promoter comprises DCPD having an average grain size less than about $200\mu\text{m}$.

17. The composition of claim 9, wherein the promoter comprises DCPD having an average grain size of less than about $95\mu\text{m}$.